546

TERMIN- KALENDER	CALENDAR OF EVENTS	CALENDRIER	
I. TAGUNGEN IM RAHMEN DER EUROPÄISCHEN PATENT- ORGANISATION	I. EUROPEAN PATENT ORGANISATION MEETINGS	I. REUNIONS DANS LE CADRE DE L'ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE DES BREVETS	
Arbeitsgruppe "Technische Information"	Working Party on Technical Information	Groupe de travail "Information Technique"	29-31.10.1984 EPA/EPO/OEB den Haag/The Hague/ Ia Haye
DATIMTEX	DATIMTEX	DATIMTEX	89.11. 84 EPA/EPO/OEB München/Munich
SACEPO	SACEPO	SACEPO	89.11.1984 EPA/EPO/OEB
DATIMTEX	DATIMTEX	DATIMTEX	1516.11.84 EPA/EPO/OEB Berlin
EPA Verwaltungsrat	EPO Administrative Council	OEB Conseil d'administration	47.12.1984 EPA/EPO/OEB München/Munich
EPI	EPI	EPI	
Rat des Europäischen Patentinstituts	Council of the European Patent Institute	Conseil de l'Institut des mandataires agréés	2223.4.1985 Cannes
EPA Verwaltungsrat	EPO Administrative Council	OEB Conseil d'administration	1114.6.1985 EPA/EPO/OEB München/Munich
EPA Verwaltungsrat	EPO Adminstrative Council	OEB Conseil d'administration	3-6.12.1985 EPA/EPO/OEB München/Munich
II. SONSTIGE TAGUNGEN UND VERANSTALTUNGEN	II. OTHER MEETINGS AND EVENTS	II. AUTRES REUNIONS ET MANIFESTATIONS DIVERSES	
WIPO	WIPO	OMPI	
Sachverständigenausschuß für biotechnische Erfindungen	Committee of experts on biotechnological inventions	Comité d'experts sur les inventions bio- technologiques	59.11.1984 WIPO/OMPI Genf/Geneva/Genève
VPP Fachtagung			1516.11.1984 Wiesbaden
CEIPI	CEIPI	CEIPI	37.12.1984
Das europäische Patent	The European Patent	Le brevet européen	Straßburg/Strasbourg
VPP Fachtagung			2526.4.1985 Bad Homburg v.d.H.

### Internationale Patentklassifikation

4., revidierte Ausgabe 1984

In die deutsche Sprache übertragen vom deutschen Patentamt unter Beteiligung des Eidgenössischen Amtes für Geistiges Eigentum und des Österreichischen Patentamtes.

Band 1.	Sektion A:	Täglicher Lebensbedarf	DM 68,-	
	Sektion B:	Arbeitsverfahren	DM 145,-	
Band 2.				
Band 3.	Sektion C:	Chemie und Hüttenwesen	DM 98,-	
Band 4.	Sektion D:	Textil und Papier	DM 40,-	
Band 5.	Sektion E:	Bauwesen; Bergbau	DM 45,-	
Band 6.	Sektion F:	Maschinenbau; Beleuchtung;		
Dane o.	outhou 1.	Heizung; Waffen; Sprengen	DM 90,-	
Band 7.	Sektion G:	Physik	DM 75,-	
		Elektrotechnik	DM 75,-	
Band 8.	Sektion H:	Elektrotechnik		
Band 9.	Einführung		DM 44,-	
	erk Band 1–9		DM 600,-	
Stich- und Schlagwörterverzeichnis zur				
Internationalen Patentklassifikation			DM 330,-	
Internationalism Latentriassification			,	

## International Patent Classification

1984 (Fourth) Edition

Published by the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO),

	Vol. 1.	Section A:	Human Necessities	DM	69,-
	Vol. 2.	Section B:	Performing Operations;		
			Transporting	DM	143,
	Vol. 3.	Section C:	Chemistry; Metallurgy	DM	98,-
	Vol. 4.	Section D:	Textiles; Paper	DM	40,-
	Vol. 5.	Section E:	Fixed Constructions	DM	46,-
	Vol. 6.	Section F:	Mechanical Engineering; Light-		
	V 01. U.	occion 1.	ing; Heating; Weapons; Blasting	DM	88,-
	Vol. 7.	Section G:	Physics	DM	77,-
	Vol. 8.	Section H:	Electricity	DM	77,-
	Vol. 9.		y of Classes and Summary of		•
	VOI. 7.	Main Groups		DM	46,-
Complete Set: Volumes 1–9			DM	618,-	
	Official Catchword Index to the fourth edition (1984) of				
the International Patentelassification			DM	125,-	
me mematianonal i attituassimuation				,	

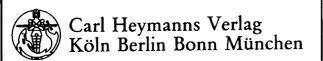
## Classification internationale des brevets

Edition de 1984 (quatrième)

Publiée par l'Organisation Mondiale de la Propriété Intellectuelle (OMPI), Genève

Vol. 1. Vol. 2.	Section A: Section B:	Nécessités courantes de la vie Techniques industrielles diver-	DM	69,-
VOI. 2.	Section D.	ses; transports	DM	143,-
Vol. 3.	Section C:	Chimie; métallurgie	DM	98,-
Vol. 4.	Section D:	Textiles; papier	DM	40,-
Vol. 5.	Section E:	Constructions fixes	DM	46,-
Vol. 6.	Section F:	Mécanique; éclairage; chauf-		
		fage; armement; sautage		88,–
Vol. 7.	Section G:	Physique		77,-
Vol. 8.	Section H:	Electricité	DM	77,–
Vol. 9.	Guide d'utili toire des gro	isation, aperçu des classes et réper- oupes principaux	DM	46,-
Jeu complet: Volumes 1-9			DM	618,-
		clés pour la quatrième édition ion internationale des brevets	DM	125,-

9/84



# Technical Assistant

Basingstoke — England

Motorola is seeking a Technical Assistant for its European Patent and Licensing Operations in Basingstoke, England. The ideal candidate will possess an electronics or other suitable science degree, will have a high level of capability in both the English and French languages, and will be working towards full qualification to practice before the UK and European Patent Offices. Persons who do not meet all the ideal requirements should not be deterred from applying.

The position affords exposure to a broad spectrum of electronics technologies and intellectual property matters. An excellent salary and conditions of employment package will be offered to the successful candidate and training will be given towards qualification to practice before the UK and European Patent Offices.

Replies, in confidence, should be sent in writing to:—

The Personnel Manager, Motorola Ltd., Jays Close, Viables Industrial Estate, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG22 4PD, England



Monsanto Europe S.A. manufactures chemicals, plastics and agrichemical products and is a subsidiary of Monsanto Company, St. Louis, Missouri, U.S.A. We are looking for an

## European patent attorney(m/f)

(age about 35) with French, Dutch or German mother tongue to join a team of 3 professionals in our patent and trade mark department in Brussels. The work is intellectually satisfying and requires a candidate who is qualified as an European patent attorney (or very nearly so) with a background in chemistry/chemical engineering. Possession of some formal legal training would be an additional asset.

There is the opportunity to travel in Europe.

Good communication skills are necessary, including a fluent command of English.

Please send c.v. to: Personnel Manager, Mrs. S. VANHOLDER, Monsanto Europe S.A., avenue de Tervueren 270-272, letter box 1, B-1150 Brussels, Belgium.



Important Cabinet Conseil parisien recherche

# Adjoint pour être futur patron

Formation ingénieur Mandataire agréé Diplôme CEIPI et brevets invention Paris.

Expérience plusieurs années chez un Conseil en propriété industrielle.

Connaissances électronique ou électricité souhaitées.

35/50 ans.

Anglais courant indispensable.

Traitement très important avec intéressement et promotion rapide à la tête du cabinet.

Merci écrire à Philipe Gillet qui respectera la plus grande confidentialité.

Cabinet Progress 9, rue Vignon, 75008 Paris France

Tel: (1) 742.30.32 Telex: 214635 f

#### Dr. GÜNTER GALL

Head of Legal Service For the Patent Grant Procedure European Patent Office

## EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS

#### **Questions and Answers\***

English translations and annotations supplied by Dr. Bernd Hansen and Dr. Klaus Hofmann,
European Patent attorneys

OYEZ LONGMAN PUBLISHING LIMITED 1984
21/27 Lamb's Conduit Street, London WC1N 3NJ
ISBN 0 85 120 855X. 231 pp hardback;
£21.50 (plus £2 p & p)

\*First published in German: Carl Heymanns Verlag KG 1982; English version revised and updated

SOCIETE NATIONALE D'ETUDE ET DE CONSTRUCTION DE MOTEURS D'AVIATION "S.N.E.C.M.A."

(Région parisienne)

recherche

#### **INGENIEUR BREVETS**

- Forte culture technique centrée sur la mécanique, la physique et l'électronique.
- Lecture courante de l'Anglais et de l'Allemand.
- Expérience de plusieurs années dans un Service de Brevets de l'Industrie ou dans un Cabinet.
- Inscription souhaitée sur la liste des Mandataires Agréés auprès de l'O.E.B.



Adresser candidature et CV à l'attention de

M. F. MOINAT, S.N.E.C.M.A. B.P. 81, 91003 EVRY Cedex France



## EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE DIRECTORATE GENERAL 1 (SEARCH)

## PROSTAGLANDINS obtained from the Gorgonian Plexaura homomalla

M. Berte, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

This monograph concerns prostaglandins, which are active substances found in the human body and in other living organisms. They can be extracted and synthesized from a soft coral which grows in the warm, shallow seas of the tropical and sub-tropical part of the western Atlantic

The history of the research efforts and the present state of the art in the technological process of extracting prostaglandins from the coral (Gorgonian) called Plexaura Homomalla (Esper 1792) are described. The medical significance of prostaglandins is the subject of intensive research. Their wide spectrum of physiological activity raises a prospect that they may have therapeutic value in several conditions including bronchial asthma, gastric ulcer and cardiovascular disease. It is not yet known what applications may be tested and recommended, but the investment in research suggests that there is a real possibility of economic rewards from the development of efficient and economical means of obtaining prostaglandins.

**SFR 45** 

#### NICKEL & COBALT EXTRACTION USING ORGANIC COMPOUNDS

J J JACOBS, M ALLARD, S BEHMO and J MOREAU, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

Provides a unique survey of the information contained in the patent literature concerning solvent extraction of nickel and cobalt. Presented in three parts, the first deals with leaching of nickeliferous or cobaltiferous sources using organic reagents; the second reviews the solvent extraction of nickel or cobalt, or both from solutions; the third covers solvent extraction methods used to remove impurities from solutions containing nickel or cobalt.

Contents: Leaching of Nickeliferous or Sources Cobaltiferous using Reagents: Using amines alone. Using ketones alone. Using organic acids alone. Using organophosphorous compounds alone. Using mixtures of organic reagents. Solvent Extraction of Nickel and/or Cobalt from Solutions: Using one non-heterocyclic organic compound — Using amines. Using oximes. Ketones or aldehydes. Using organic acids. Using cynic acids or derivatives. Using organic agents containing sulfur Using alcohols. Using phenols or naphthols Using Mixtures of Acyclic or Carbocyclic Compounds with Organic Extractants of Different Types — Using an amine and an organic acid. Using an amine and an anion of an organic acid. Using a quaternary ammonium extractant and an oxime or a ketone or a heterocyclic compound. Using an oxime and an organic acid Using an oxime and a sulphonic acid. Using an oxime and a phenol. Using a naphthenic acid and a phenol. Using a phenol and a metal ion collector. Heterocyclic Derivatives — Using quinoline derivatives. Using other heterocyclic derivatives. Organophosphorous or Organoboron Compounds Using alkyl phosphoric acid in combination with another extraction agent. Using phosphines and/or phosphine-oxides. Miscellaneous organophosphorous compounds. Using organoboron compounds. Solvent Extraction Methods used for Removal of Impurities from Nickel and/or Cobalt Containing Solutions. List of cited patent documents. List of patentees. Subject index.

400 pp approx 0 08 030576 8 Hardcover July 1984 US\$100.00

#### **MICROPROCESSORS**

O CORNILLIE and H DAVIES, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

An in-depth survey of the very latest developments in this rapidly progressing field. Technological innovations which will have sustained and far reaching socio-economic effects on the world's structure will be revealed.

Contents (partial): Introduction: What is a microprocessor? What is a microcomputer? Software. Microcomputer system. Program Control: Program recording and retrieval. Use of specific microprocessors. Programmable logic controllers (PLC). Use of microcomputers to load additional functions. Numerical Control: Positional control. Data input. Machine-interface. Adaptation or optimalisation of servo- characteristics. Electric Motor Control: Stepper motors. DC and AC motors. Speed control. Medical Applications: Radiological examination, tomography and other methods of obtaining visual representations of internal organs.

400 pp approx 0 08 030575 X Hardcover August 1984 US\$100.00

#### **INDUSTRIAL ROBOTS**

P LAMMINEUR and O CORNILLIE, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

The most up-to-date survey of presently available knowledge worldwide in this rapidly growing field. Commences with a concise definition of the different types of robots and proceeds with a detailed description of their construction, programming and their potential uses. Covers the major areas of industrial applications with particular emphasis on flexible manufacturing systems. Contains detailed descriptions of over 170 patents and is clearly illustrated with approximately 200 illustrations.

Contents: Introduction. Construction: The Manipulator Arm — Cartesian type. Cylindrical type (comprising one rotary R- and two longitudinal L-movements). Polar type (comprising two rotary R and one longitudinal L-movements). Anthropomorphic type. Other constructions Modular construction. Drive systems for the manipulating arm. Programmed Control Systems for Robots. Programmable sequence robots. Positioning control. Robots controlled in conjunction with conveyors. Robots controlled in conjunction with other robots or NC-machines. Sensor Systems

-- Video and visual sensing means. Other sensors. Miscellaneous: Balancing. Security. Mobility. Applications of Robots: Robots with gripper means for transferring objects. Robots equipped with tools for painting/welding/assembly/machining. Other applications. List of cited patent documents. List of patentees. Subject index.

160 pp. 200 illus approx 0 08 031143 1 Hardcover

April 1984 US\$50.00

## INORGANIC FIBRES & COMPOSITE MATERIALS

### A Survey of Recent Developments

P BRACKE, H SCHURMANS and J VERHOEST, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

compendium of the current state-of-the-art in the technology of inorganic fibre manufacture and its use in the development of new high grade composite materials. Provides comprehensive information that is well in advance of industrial realization with invaluable insight relating to development and expected future trends. Specific entries are provided for the most important types of fibres known to date, each type discussed under manufacture, post-treat-ments, properties and uses. Also includes high quality photomicrographs, diagrams of the process techniques and molecular structures, bibliographical data, and helpful summaries in tabular form to permit, at a glance, comparative detail of such aspects as metal fibre/metal matrix systems, fibre-matrix combination, ceramic-matrix composites incorporating as appropriate micro-structure fabrication method, matrix solidification technique, properties or application field. Lists over 870 patent references.

Contents: Inorganic Fibres, Their Manufacture and Properties: Metal Fibres — Wire drawing techniques. Melt forming techniques. Carbon Fibres — Manufacture processes. Posttreatments of carbon fibres. Boron Fibres — Use of other core materials. Improvements in the CVD process and related apparatus. Polycrystalline Refractory Oxide Fibres — Manufacture processes. Composition, properties and applications. Polycrystalline Refractory Carbide, Nitride and Boride Fibres — Chemical vapor deposition. Other Fibres — Review. New types of fibres developed since 1970. Monocrystalline Fibres; growth techniques — Growth from the vapor phase. Growth from solutions. Growth from gels. Other techniques. Inorganic Fibres Composite Materials: Metal Matrix Composites — The metal fibre-metal matrix systems. The carbon-poron-, carbide-, boride-fibre-metal matrix systems. Ceramic or Glass Matrix Composites — Metal-ceramic systems. Ceramic-ceramic systems. General Methods for the Manufacture of Composite Materials — Methods based on the combination of preformed fibres with matrix material. Methods involving the in situ generation of fibres. List of cited patents. List of patentees. Subject index.

188 pp. 50 illus approx 0 08 031145 8 Hardcover April 1984 US\$50.00

#### **REVERSE OSMOSIS**

P HOORNAERT, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

A comprehensive survey of the advances and recent developments in the field as revealed from the international patent literature. Over 1300 patent documents have been systematically examined in depth and condensed to provide the most valuable data relating to the important areas comprising: membrane, modules, process and plant design, applications and accessories. Specific attention has been devoted to the Japanese industry where progress has been particularly significant.

Contents: Membranes: Membrane form; technical fabrication. Membrane manufacturing methods and membrane materials. Membrane after treatments. Reverse Osmosis Devices:



## EUROPEAN PATENT OFFICE DIRECTORATE GENERAL 1 (SEARCH)

Hollow fibre modules; fabrication. Tubular modules. Flat membrane modules. Spiral-wound modules. Other membrane modules such as the pleat-type module. Rotary and reciprocated modules. Reverse Osmosis Process and Plant Design: Pretreatment. Plant design; flow sheets. Energy considerations. Reverse Osmosis Applications: Production of potable and industrial water. Advanced waste water treatment by reverse osmosis. Mass separations in the industry. Accessories and Auxiliary Operations: Membrane cleaning. Other auxiliary operations; accessories. List of cited patent documents. List of patentees. Subject index.

220 pp 0 08 031144 X Hardcover April 1984 US\$55.00

#### **OPTICAL FIBRES**

G L BEAVEN, J P BOUTRUCHE, J GEISLER, and R PFÄHLER, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

Optical fibres have been the object of much research and patent activity since they have many potential applications, particularly in signal communications. Compiled from the latest information disclosed in patents from all over the world, this survey provides an up-to-date and comprehensive view of this rapidly expanding technology. Written from a practical viewpoint it explains fibre fabrication, cable design, connectors, optoelectronic building blocks, such as transmitters, receivers, transceivers and repeaters and complete networks.

Contents: Making of Optical Fibres: Processes for making optical fibres. Chemical compositions of optical fibres. Optical Cables: Cables with one single optical waveguide. Cables with multicare structure. Strengthening and protecting features. Cables for special applications. Optical Fibre Connectors, Terminals and Branches. Fibre Optic Telecommunication: Optical fibre transmission. Transmitters for optical fibres. Optical fibre receivers. Optical repeaters. Optical transceivers. Optical networks.

400 pp approx 0 08 030577 6 Hardcover August 1984 **US\$10**0.00

### DYNAMIC SEMICONDUCTOR RAM STRUCTURES

**A CARDON** and **L FRANSEN**, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

This patent survey (the first of its kind) traces the evolution of dynamic semi-conductor RAM structures. All the basic one-transistor cell structures are discussed in chronological order. These include not only the classical cells, eg the CC RAM, thi-C RAM, the VMOS, the merged charge, the stocked capacitor cells, but also modern dynamic gain cells like the taper-isolated and the stratified memory cells. The survey gives a complete review of all the proposed modifications and fabrication processes; RAMs in which the data are frozen after power interruption and RAMs with inherent ROM characteristics are reviewed. Improvements proposed for reducing leakage and for preventing soft errors induced by alpha-rays are also discussed. The survey ends with the description of the other dynamic cell types, eg. bipolar or junction FET memory cells.

Contents: Glossary of common MOS RAM terms and acronyms. The Basic Cells: Introduction, One-transistor cell with diffusion storage. One-transistor cell with surface-charge storage. Single-electrode charge coupled RAM cell (CC RAM). The buried bit line cell (BBL cell). The random-access charge coupled device. Proposed improvements to the T-T cell: Introduction. The storage node. The upper structure. The bit access. The transfer region. The construction of the dummy cell. Proposed Improvements to the Other Basic Cells: Improvements of the CC RAM cell. Improvements of the STC cell. Improvements or the vertical channel cells. improved junction FET sensing. Soft Error Prevention: Leakage reduction. Prevention of alpha particles induced soft errors. Non-volatile Backup and RAM-ROM Operation: Non-volatile storage of RAM data. RAM-ROM structures. The Other Dynamic Cells: The bipolar cells. The junction FET cells. The multiple-electrode MOS cells. Appendix A: Patent number index. Appendix B: Inventor index. Appendix C: Company index. Keyword index.

488 pp 400 illus approx 0 08 030578 4 Hardcover April 1984 **US\$9**5.00

## SOLID STATE VIDEO CAMERAS

A CRISTOL, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

A complete review of the state-of-the-art in the field of solid state television cameras as compiled from a systematic survey of the international patent literature. Scanning and signal read-out methods are described and solutions for improving picture quality, such as noise reduction, blooming prevention, background suppression or uniformity corrections, are presented. Colour cameras are also considered in detail.

Contents: Introduction. Basic Array Types of Solid State Imagers: Charge coupled device imagers. Charge injection imagers. MOS imagers. Interlaced Scanning: Optical interlacing. Mechanical interlacing. Electrical interlacing. Spurious signals suppression: Selection of a substitution signal when a faulty element is detected. Subtraction of noise from the output signal of the sensor. Smear reduction. Background and dark-current corrections. Nonuniformity corrections. Provisions in the read-out circuit for reducing noise. Blooming Control. Colour Solid-State Television Cameras: Hybrid cameras. All-solid-state cameras.

250 pp approx 0 08 030579 2 Hardcover July 1984 US\$62.50

### SILICON NITRIDE AND SILICON CARBIDE CERAMICS

H. SCHURMANS, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

A worldwide and up-to-date survey of the current state-of-the-art in the technology of silicon nitride and carbide engineering materials for high temperature-high strength applications as revealed by the international patent literature. The survey covers recent developments of fabrication technology with particular emphasis on

sintering methods and particular compositions in relation to potential uses.

Contents: SILICON NITRIDE. Introduction. Sintering methods: reaction sintering, pressureless sintering, hot-pressing, hot isostatic pressing (HIP). Sialons and related silicon oxynitrides. Shaping. Particular compositions and applications. SILICON CARBIDE. Introduction. Sintering methods: reaction sintering, pressureless sintering, hot-pressing, hot isostatic pressing. Pyrolysis of pre-silicon carbide polymers. Shaping. Particular compositions and applications. List of cited patent documents. List of patentees. Subject index.

#### METHODS OF ABATING RESIDUAL FORMALDEHYDE IN INDUSTRIAL RESINS

G. DERAEDT, European Patent Office, The Hague The Netherlands

Reducing the release of residual formaldehyde from products based on this kind of resins is the object of much concern and research, since it is known that these vapours can seriously affect health. Compiled from the information disclosed in patent literature, this survey gives a view of the problem, its causes and the solutions that have been applied until now. Formaldehyde release is especially noticeable in particle-board and in insulation foams. Other fields are also reviewed.

Contents (partial): Introduction: why reduce formaldehyde release. Causes: unreacted formal-dehyde, humidity degradation. Solutions: coating applications, chemical treatment before or after resin application; the use of resin additives and new resin formulations; mechanical treatments. Tables of cited documents, subject index.

## VACCINES FOR VIRAL HEPATITIS

G. REMPP, European Patent Office, The Hague, The Netherlands

The need of a hepatitis B virus vaccine is reflected by the great number of patents filed. The present patent survey includes all kinds of viral hepatitis vaccines, not only against human hepatitis B virus, but also against human hepatitis A and C viruses and animal hepatitis viruses. Over 330 patents have been examined in depth to select the most important information contained therein.

Contents: Introduction. HUMAN HEPATITIS VACCINES. Hepatitis A virus: Virus culture on cell lines; Antigens used for manufacture of vaccines and vaccines; Miscellaneous. Hepatitis B virus: Hepatitis B antigens and vaccines (Blood antigens; Genetic engineering of HB antigens: Virus vaccines; Miscellaneous). Hepatitis B surface antigens and vaccines (Recovery of HB<sub>8</sub>Ag from biological sources; Genetic engineering of HB<sub>4</sub>Ag; (Recovery of HB<sub>8</sub>Ag from cell cultures; synthetic HB<sub>8</sub>AG; Vaccines): Hepatitis B core antigens (Recovery of HB<sub>6</sub>Ag from biological sources; Genetic engineering of HB<sub>6</sub>Ag; Vaccines): Hepatitis B core antigens (Recovery of HB<sub>6</sub>Ag from biological sources; Genetic engineering of HB<sub>6</sub>Ag; Vaccines): Hepatitis (Recovery of the antigens from biological sources; vaccines). ANIMAL HEPATITIS VACCINES. Canine hepatitis virus; other animal viruses. MISCEL-LANEOUS. List of cited patent documents. List of patentees. Subject index.